

How cannabis can affect people with mental health problems

About this pack

Cannabis is the most widely used illegal drug in the UK, but surveys show that many people are not aware of its harmful effects.

This is particularly important for people with mental health problems; the medical evidence is clear that cannabis can:

- > worsen the symptoms of mental illness;
- > interfere with people's self-management and medication; and
- > increase their likelihood of relapse.

This pack includes a range of resources that you can use to help discuss these issues with mental health patients or their carers. You can use them as a focus for discussion, give them to patients for information or incorporate them into a wider care plan. These resources have been produced after consultation with users, patients and mental health professionals.

This information alone may not be enough to help people make an informed decision about using cannabis. But as part of a wider package of care, its aim is to help draw people closer to the point where they decide for themselves to make the change.

Find out more

There are lots of other resources you can use to find out more about cannabis and how it affects people with mental health problems.

You can get information including news, research reports and discussion forums from the Care Services Improvement Partnership (CSIP). Visit

www.csip.org.uk/mentalhealthandcannabis

The children's mental health charity YoungMinds also publishes information about cannabis and mental health problems for young people. You can read these, download them or order copies from their website at www.youngminds.org.uk/cannabis

You can also find out more about cannabis and other drugs, as well as every aspect of government drugs policy, at www.drugs.gov.uk

If you want to point a service user towards more information about cannabis and other drugs, they can call FRANK on [0800 77 66 00](tel:0800776600) 24 hours a day for free, friendly and confidential advice and information, or go to www.talktofrank.com



You might also find helpful the *Brief intervention for substance use: a manual for use in primary care – draft version 1.1 for field testing*, published by the World Health Organization. You can find this at www.who.int

This document contains a useful summary of simple, brief interventions for substance misuse that can be used by non-specialists. These include:

- > giving personalised feedback on risk and harm;
- > emphasising the individual's personal responsibility for change;
- > encouraging goal setting (for example start dates and daily or weekly targets);
- > providing information about the nature and effects of a substance and its potential for harm;

- > supporting attempts to increase the patient's confidence in being able to reduce their consumption ('self-efficacy');
- > providing access to written self-help material for the individual to take away, containing more detailed information on consequences of use and tips for cutting down (as provided in the pack);
- > signposting individuals to having a wider general health check, where indicated; and
- > ensuring arrangements for follow-up monitoring.

See the full document to find out more.

What is in this pack?

This pack includes the following resources:

Cannabis and your mental health leaflet. Information that explains the impact of cannabis on people with mental health problems and offers advice about stopping using cannabis.

Cannabis and your mental health quiz. A short quiz addressing some of the key issues around cannabis and mental health.

Cannabis – Too much too often? FRANK leaflet.
Manageable steps that can be taken to cut down and stop using

cannabis, based on a successful Australian project. This leaflet is cannabis-specific, but when the use of other drugs or alcohol is interfering with the mental health of a patient, you may consider advising similar approaches to cutting down, subject to any medical advice where medically assisted withdrawal may be needed.

To order extra copies of these publications free of charge, call **08701 555 455**

For the pack *How cannabis can affect people with mental health problems*, quote product code '266823PACK'.

For the leaflet *Cannabis and your mental health*, quote product code '266823CMH'.

For the FRANK leaflet *Cannabis – Too much too often?* quote product code '266823TMTO'.